

**ALWAYS**

Keep an open line of communication. Make time and remember that students often share most when they are procrastinating or after prolonged shared experiences with their parents.

**NEVER**

Freak out (on the outside). Your reaction to any news is going to determine if they feel comfortable sharing in the future.

**ALWAYS**

Make sure they feel you've heard them and that you are there for them. Remember that being bullied is never their fault. Students often feel they have done something wrong.

**NEVER**

Minimalize or try to explain away what they feel. Students need to feel they have your support and you could inadvertently communicate that they are in this alone and no one is on their side.

**ALWAYS**

Teach your student the difference between telling and tattling. Tattling is spiteful reporting to an authority over petty offenses. Bullying is a vicious cycle that needs to be stopped for the good of the victim, the bully, and the other students in your community. Even if your students are able to stop the bullying themselves, an adult needs to know in order to stop the bully from just moving on to their next target.

**NEVER**

Tell your students to simply avoid the bully. Avoidance is a dangerous coping strategy that only deepens the psychological power an aggressor has over your students. You are giving them more influence on your students' lives by teaching them that an entire hallway of the school is not safe.



# NEVER ALWAYS

**ALWAYS**

Do something. Your students need to learn how they can assert themselves and stop the bullying behavior on their own. Additionally, you need to tell teachers, coaches, and school authorities so they can be on the lookout as well.

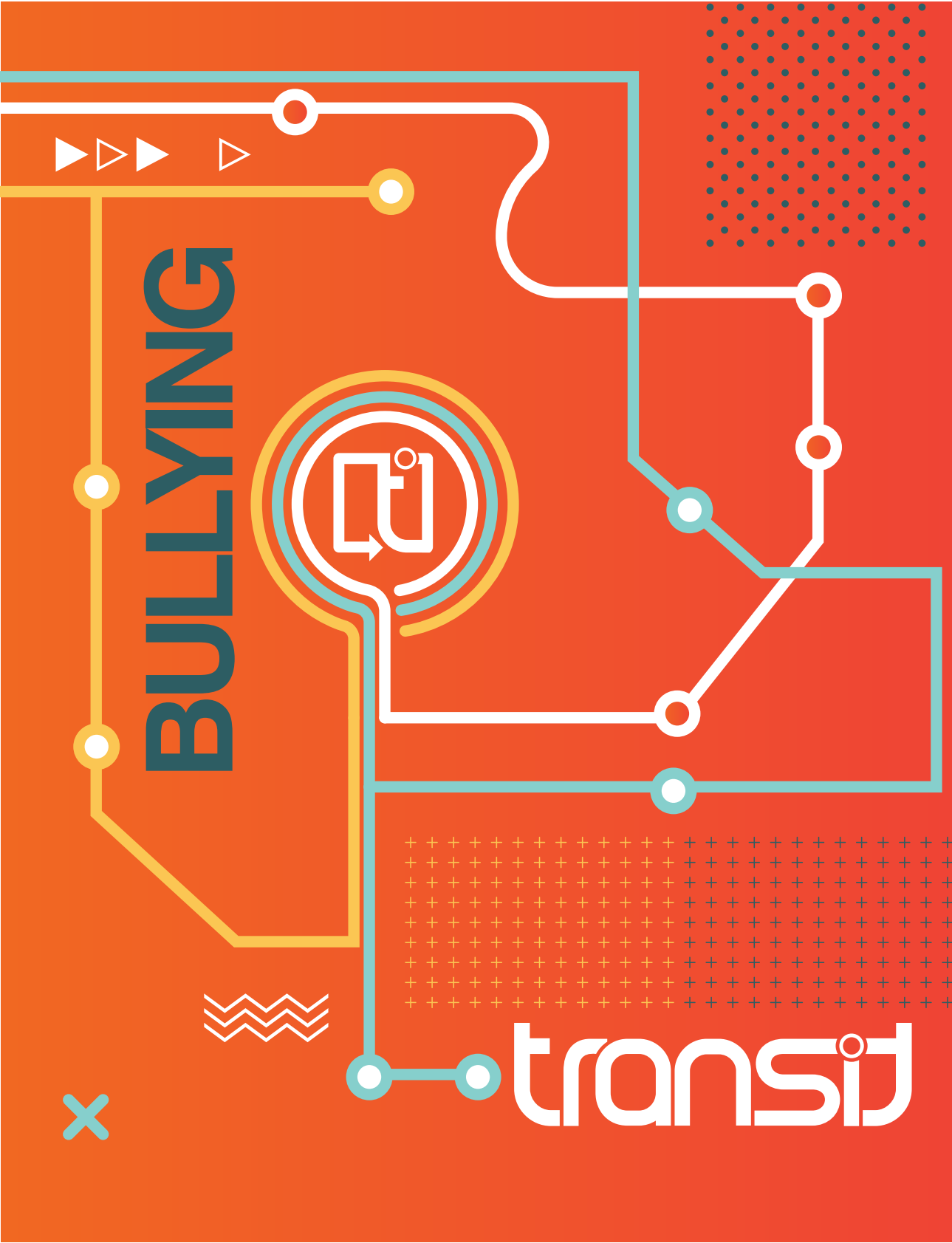
**NEVER**

Rush in to try to solve the problem. Students must learn to deal with tensions in their relationships. This doesn't mean you do nothing. Find ways to equip your students to deal with the problem. Don't confront the bully's parents and try to solve this. You and your students are a team and each person has responsibilities to take care of.

**ADDITIONAL READING**

*The Bully, the Bullied, and the Bystander* by Barbara Coloroso

*The Bullying Workbook for Teens* by Raychelle Cassada Lohmann and Julia V. Taylor



**Bullies are not going away.** As an adult, you may deal with bullies in the workplace, in your HOA, or even in your extended family. Most of us have probably bullied someone in the past. We've overused our influence to get what we wanted. So, how do we best set up our students to deal with this issue?



## FOUR TYPES OF BULLYING



**VERBAL:** calling someone names, making fun of or mocking, the spreading of rumors and gossip.



**PHYSICAL:** physical threats and violence; taking or destroying property by force; hitting, pushing, or shoving.



**SOCIAL:** forced isolation by a group by ignoring or excluding someone from social activities.



**CYBER:** not necessarily a different type of bullying, but verbal or social bullying using technology. Because cyber bullying can be done anonymously, bullies are often more hostile.

## Signs Your Students Are Being Bullied

Parents should look for any sudden or abrupt changes in character, mood, interests, or activities. Because the teenage years are full of natural mood swings and changes in interests, parents must use their discernment to tell the difference. Be a student of your students. Most signs of bullying are going to be abrupt and unforeseen.

- Sudden lack of interest in school and schoolwork
- Seeks to skip or get out of activities
- Abrupt drop in grades
- Seeks additional alone time; lacks interest in social activities
- Starts taking different routes to school
- Comes home from school hungry because they didn't eat lunch
- Needs extra money unexpectedly
- Experiences mood swings after being on the phone
- Stops talking about friends or daily activities or only uses negative language when describing them
- Has torn or damaged clothing and possessions without reasonable explanations
- Has stomachaches, headaches, little sleep, and other signs of extraordinary stress

